## Mazarin

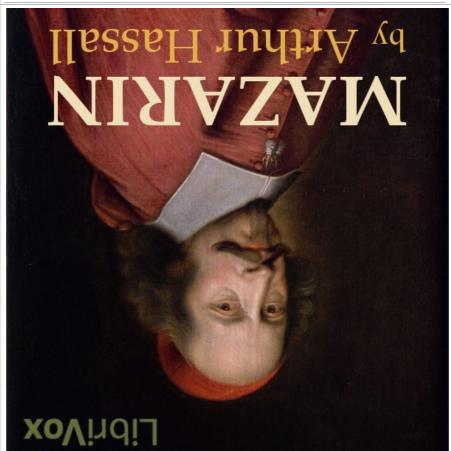
## **Arthur HASSALL (1853 – 1930)**

## Read by Pamela Nagami

Giulio Raimondo Mazzarino (Cardinal Mazarin, 1602-1661), Richelieu's designated successor as chief minister of France, was a master of diplomacy. Though a cardinal, he was not a priest and was probably secretly married to the Queen-Mother, Anne of Austria. Together they ruled France, facing the great rebellion known as the Fronde, and with the help of the military genius of Turenne, prevailed over the armies of Spain, Austria, and the traitorous Grand Condé. Arthur Hassall writes of Mazarin that by the time of his death in 1661 he had, through "patience, perseverance, and sagacity," fulfilled Richelieu's foreign policy and made the twenty-one year-old Louis XIV the absolute monarch of Europe's greatest power. (Pamela Nagami)

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Ch.1 The Early Years of Mazarin's Ministry, 1643-1646	44:29
Ch.2 Mazarin's Connection with the Rebellions in Naples and England, 1643-1649	36:07
Ch.3 The Peace of Westphalia, 1648	28:09
Ch.4 The Parliamentary Fronde, 1648-1649	42:37
Ch.5 The Early Years of the New Fronde, 1649-1651	45:19
Ch.6 The Close of the Fronde, 1651-1653	40:45
Ch.7 The Spanish War and the English Alliance, 1648-1659	41:35
Ch.8 The League of the Rhine and the Peace of the Pyrenees, 1658-1659	49:03
Ch.9 Mazarin's Death, Character, and Work	41:09



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